



Red Hat Enterprise Linux for SAP Solutions 8

Configuring RHEL 8 for SAP HANA2
installation

Legal Notice

Copyright © 2024 Red Hat, Inc.

The text of and illustrations in this document are licensed by Red Hat under a Creative Commons Attribution–Share Alike 3.0 Unported license ("CC-BY-SA"). An explanation of CC-BY-SA is available at

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/>

. In accordance with CC-BY-SA, if you distribute this document or an adaptation of it, you must provide the URL for the original version.

Red Hat, as the licensor of this document, waives the right to enforce, and agrees not to assert, Section 4d of CC-BY-SA to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law.

Red Hat, Red Hat Enterprise Linux, the Shadowman logo, the Red Hat logo, JBoss, OpenShift, Fedora, the Infinity logo, and RHCE are trademarks of Red Hat, Inc., registered in the United States and other countries.

Linux[®] is the registered trademark of Linus Torvalds in the United States and other countries.

Java[®] is a registered trademark of Oracle and/or its affiliates.

XFS[®] is a trademark of Silicon Graphics International Corp. or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries.

MySQL[®] is a registered trademark of MySQL AB in the United States, the European Union and other countries.

Node.js[®] is an official trademark of Joyent. Red Hat is not formally related to or endorsed by the official Joyent Node.js open source or commercial project.

The OpenStack[®] Word Mark and OpenStack logo are either registered trademarks/service marks or trademarks/service marks of the OpenStack Foundation, in the United States and other countries and are used with the OpenStack Foundation's permission. We are not affiliated with, endorsed or sponsored by the OpenStack Foundation, or the OpenStack community.

All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Abstract

This guide explains how to configure RHEL 8 for SAP Solutions for the installation of a SAP HANA 2 single-host system

Table of Contents

MAKING OPEN SOURCE MORE INCLUSIVE	3
PROVIDING FEEDBACK ON RED HAT DOCUMENTATION	4
CHAPTER 1. INSTALLING RHEL 8 FOR SAP SOLUTIONS	5
CHAPTER 2. REGISTERING YOUR HOST	7
CHAPTER 3. APPLYING THE RHEL RELEASE LOCK	9
CHAPTER 4. ENABLING REQUIRED REPOSITORIES	10
CHAPTER 5. RHEL SYSTEM ROLES FOR SAP	11
5.1. INSTALLING ANSIBLE ENGINE	11
5.2. INSTALLING RHEL SYSTEM ROLES FOR SAP	11
5.3. SERVER CONFIGURATION WITH RHEL SYSTEM ROLES FOR SAP	11
5.3.1. Configuring a local managed node	12
5.3.2. Configuring a remote managed node	12
CHAPTER 6. NEXT STEPS	14

MAKING OPEN SOURCE MORE INCLUSIVE

Red Hat is committed to replacing problematic language in our code and documentation. We are beginning with these four terms: master, slave, blacklist, and whitelist. Due to the enormity of this endeavor, these changes will be gradually implemented over upcoming releases. For more details on making our language more inclusive, see our [CTO Chris Wright's message](#).

PROVIDING FEEDBACK ON RED HAT DOCUMENTATION

We appreciate your feedback on our documentation. Let us know how we can improve it.

Submitting feedback through Jira (account required)

1. Make sure you are logged in to the [Jira](#) website.
2. Provide feedback by clicking on [this link](#).
3. Enter a descriptive title in the **Summary** field.
4. Enter your suggestion for improvement in the **Description** field. Include links to the relevant parts of the documentation.
5. If you want to be notified about future updates, please make sure you are assigned as **Reporter**.
6. Click **Create** at the bottom of the dialogue.

CHAPTER 1. INSTALLING RHEL 8 FOR SAP SOLUTIONS

You can install RHEL 8 in [interactive mode](#) or you can perform an [unattended installation](#) using Kickstart. This document explains how to perform an interactive installation.

For Kickstart installation, use **Server** as your base environment and take into account the recommendations from [SAP HANA Storage Requirements](#) and [Performing SAP HANA Sizing](#). For a test system, you can remove the default **/home** file system allocation and use a large root (*/*) file system.

Prerequisites

- You have downloaded the installation image for the desired and supported RHEL 8 minor release from the [Red Hat Customer Portal](#).



IMPORTANT

SAP HANA is supported only on particular minor releases of RHEL 8 (for example RHEL 8.2). For more information on which minor RHEL 8 releases are supported by SAP, see the SAP note [2235581](#).

- You have downloaded the installation media for the desired and supported SAP HANA 2 SPS04 or SPS05 revision from the [SAP Software Downloads Portal](#).

Procedure

1. Boot your server from the RHEL 8 installation source.
For more information on how to boot your server from the RHEL 8 image, see [Performing a standard RHEL installation](#).
2. Select the language and click **Continue**.
3. Under **LOCALIZATION**, select the desired keyboard layout, supported languages, and time and date.
4. Under **SOFTWARE**, click **Software Selection**.
5. In the **Software Selection** window, select **Server** as your **Base Environment** and click **Done**.



NOTE

Do *not* select any additional software.

6. Under **SYSTEM**, click **Installation Destination**.
7. In the **Installation Destination** window, select the storage configuration according to your needs and click **Done**.



NOTE

Take into account the recommendations from [SAP HANA Storage Requirements](#) and [Performing SAP HANA Sizing](#). For a test system, you can remove the default **/home** file system allocation and use a large root (*/*) file system.

8. Under **SYSTEM**, click **Network & Host Name** and configure your network connection.
9. Click **Begin Installation**.
10. Configure **USER SETTINGS**:
 - a. To set the root password, click **Root Password**.
 - b. To set user, user name, and password, click **User Creation**.
11. Once RHEL is successfully installed, click **Reboot**.

Additional resources

- [Performing a standard RHEL installation](#)
- [Performing an advanced RHEL installation](#)
- [SAP note 2772999 - RHEL 8.x: Installation and Configuration](#)
- [SAP note 2777782 - Recommended OS Settings for RHEL 8](#)
- [SAP HANA Server Installation and Update Guide](#)
- [SAP HANA Storage Requirements](#)
- [Performing SAP HANA Sizing](#)

CHAPTER 2. REGISTERING YOUR HOST

This section explains how to register your RHEL server to Red Hat Satellite.



NOTE

Different steps apply if your system is registered to the Red Hat Customer Portal or your Cloud provider.

Prerequisites

- You have a valid [Red Hat Enterprise Linux for SAP Solutions](#) subscription. You must have a valid RHEL for SAP Solutions subscription so your server has access to required packages via a Red Hat Satellite server, the Red Hat Customer Portal, or your Cloud provider.

For more information, see [Red Hat Satellite > 6.8 > Quick Start Guide](#) .

- You have the following information provided to you by your Satellite administrator:
 - An activation key.
 - A string representing the name of the organization.
 - A URL for the Katello client package. This is required for attaching your server to a Satellite server. For more information, see [Red Hat Satellite > 6.8 > Quick Start Guide](#).
- Your server meets the hardware requirements or Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) configurations. For bare metal deployment, verify that your server type is mentioned in the [SAP Certified and Supported SAP HANA Hardware Directory](#) and that it matches the minimum hardware requirements in the [SAP HANA Server Installation and Update Guide](#) .

For certified IaaS Platforms, see [Certified and Supported SAP HANA Hardware](#) .

- **root** access.

Procedure

1. Download the Katello client rpm package:

```
# wget https://sat.int.example.com/pub/katello-ca-consumer-latest.noarch.rpm
```

Replace the URL with the URL provided by your Satellite administrator.

2. Install the Katello client rpm package:

```
# yum install -y katello-ca-consumer-latest.noarch.rpm
```

Replace the package name with the name of the package you downloaded.

3. Register your system:

```
# subscription-manager register --org="your-organization-name" \  
--activationkey="your-activation-key"
```

Replace *your-organization-name* with the string representing the name of the organization and replace *your-activation-key* with the activation key. Both are provided by your Satellite administrator.



NOTE

If you are using an external Ansible control node to register and subscribe your RHEL server to RHEL for SAP Solutions repositories, you can utilize **redhat_sap.sap_rhsm** ansible role instead of registering your system manually.

For more information, see [sap_rhsm section](#) on the Ansible Galaxy portal.

CHAPTER 3. APPLYING THE RHEL RELEASE LOCK

SAP supports SAP HANA with certain minor RHEL releases, for example RHEL 8.2. You need to apply a release lock to make sure your RHEL system is set to a certain minor release.

For more information on which minor RHEL 8 releases are supported by SAP, see the SAP note [2235581](#).



IMPORTANT

Updating your RHEL system before applying a release lock will result in dependency errors and a possible upgrade to a RHEL 8 minor version that is not supported by SAP HANA. It is advised you run yum installations and updates only after the release lock is applied.

Note that if you used `redhat_sap.sap_rhsm` ansible role to register and subscribe your RHEL server to RHEL for SAP Solutions repositories you can skip this step and proceed to [Installing RHEL System Roles for SAP](#). For more information, see [sap_rhsm section](#) on the Ansible Galaxy portal.

Prerequisites

- **root** access

Procedure

1. Clear the **dnf** cache:

```
# rm -rf /var/cache/dnf
```

2. Set the release lock:

```
# subscription-manager release --set=8.x
```

Replace `8.x` with the supported minor release of RHEL 8 (for example 8.2).

Additional resources

- [How to tie a system to a specific update of RHEL](#)

CHAPTER 4. ENABLING REQUIRED REPOSITORIES

You need to enable certain RHEL repositories to have access to packages required for the SAP HANA installation. For more information on what repositories to enable based on your version of SAP HANA, architecture of your host, and your RHEL minor version, see [RHEL for SAP Configurator](#).

Note that if you used `redhat_sap.sap_rhsm` ansible role to register and subscribe your RHEL server to RHEL for SAP Solutions repositories you can skip this step and proceed to [Installing RHEL System Roles for SAP](#). For more information, see [sap_rhsm section](#) on the Ansible Galaxy portal.

Prerequisites

- **root** access.

Procedure

1. Disable all the repositories:

```
# subscription-manager repos --disable="**"
```

2. To enable the repositories, refer to [Enable the Required Repositories](#).

Additional resources

- [How to subscribe to Update Services for SAP Solutions on RHEL 8](#)

CHAPTER 5. RHEL SYSTEM ROLES FOR SAP

RHEL System Roles for SAP is a set of roles executable by Ansible that can assist you with configuring your local or remote hosts (managed nodes) for the installation of SAP HANA.

5.1. INSTALLING ANSIBLE ENGINE

RHEL subscriptions provide support for RHEL System Roles with Ansible Engine, which is available in the Ansible Engine repository.

Note that if you already have an Ansible Tower or Ansible Engine, you can skip this step and proceed to [Installing RHEL System Roles for SAP](#).

Prerequisites

- **root** access

Procedure

1. Enable the Ansible repository:

```
# subscription-manager repos \
--enable=ansible-2.9-for-rhel-8-$(uname -m)-rpms
```

2. Install the Ansible Engine:

```
# yum install ansible
```

5.2. INSTALLING RHEL SYSTEM ROLES FOR SAP

RHEL System Roles for SAP include **sap-preconfigure**, **sap-netweaver-preconfigure**, and **sap-hana-preconfigure**. These roles can be used to configure the local or remote managed nodes.

Prerequisites

- **root** access
- You have installed Ansible Engine or Ansible Tower
For more information on how to Install Ansible Engine, see [Installing Ansible Engine](#).

Procedure

- Install RHEL System Roles for SAP:

```
# yum install rhel-system-roles-sap
```

5.3. SERVER CONFIGURATION WITH RHEL SYSTEM ROLES FOR SAP

The RHEL System Roles for SAP provide a quick, easy, and consistent method for performing the configuration of your server according to applicable SAP notes for SAP HANA.

5.3.1. Configuring a local managed node

If the Ansible Engine is installed on same host on which you want to install SAP HANA, perform the steps outlined in this procedure to configure your local managed node.

Prerequisites

- **root** access

Procedure

1. Create a file named **sap-hana.yml** with the following content:

```
---
- hosts: localhost
  vars:
    ansible_connection: local
    sap_preconfigure_fail_if_reboot_required: no
    sap_hana_preconfigure_fail_if_reboot_required: no
    sap_hana_preconfigure_update: yes
  roles:
    - role: sap-preconfigure
    - role: sap-hana-preconfigure
```



IMPORTANT

The indentation and the use of spaces instead of tabs is essential for YAML files.

2. Run the **sap-hana.yml** ansible playbook:

```
# ansible-playbook sap-hana.yml
```

This will configure the local managed node according to the applicable SAP notes for SAP HANA.

3. Reboot the server.

Additional resources

- [RHEL System Roles for SAP](#)

5.3.2. Configuring a remote managed node

If you have a separate Ansible Engine Control Node, perform the steps outlined in this procedure to automatically configure one or more managed nodes.

Prerequisites

- Configured SSH connection to the managed hosts
For more information, see [Connection methods and details](#).
- **root** access

Procedure

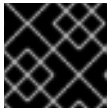
1. Create or modify the file `/etc/ansible/hosts` with new host names to be configured:

```
host01
host02
```

Replace **host01** and **host02** with the names of your managed nodes. Each managed node name must be on a separate line.

2. Create a file named **sap-hana.yml** with the following content:

```
- hosts: all
  vars:
    sap_preconfigure_fail_if_reboot_required: no
    sap_hana_preconfigure_fail_if_reboot_required: no
    sap_hana_preconfigure_update: yes
  roles:
    - role: sap-preconfigure
    - role: sap-hana-preconfigure
```



IMPORTANT

The indentation and the use of spaces instead of tabs is essential for YAML files.

3. Run the **sap-hana.yml** ansible playbook:

```
# ansible-playbook -i host01,host02 sap-hana.yml
```

Replace *host01* and *host02* with the names of your managed nodes.

This will configure the remote *host01* and *host02* according to the applicable SAP notes for SAP HANA.

4. Reboot the servers *host01* and *host02*.

Additional resources

- [RHEL System Roles for SAP](#)

CHAPTER 6. NEXT STEPS

After configuring your RHEL 8 for SAP Solutions system(s), you can install SAP HANA. For more information on the installation process, see the [SAP HANA Server Installation and Update Guide](#).