



Red Hat Virtualization 4.0

技术备注

Red Hat Virtualization 4.0 和相关软件包的技术备注

Red Hat Virtualization 4.0 技术备注

Red Hat Virtualization 4.0 和相关软件包的技术备注

Enter your first name here. Enter your surname here.

Enter your organisation's name here. Enter your organisational division here.

Enter your email address here.

法律通告

Copyright © 2022 | You need to change the HOLDER entity in the en-US/Technical_Notes.ent file |.

The text of and illustrations in this document are licensed by Red Hat under a Creative Commons Attribution–Share Alike 3.0 Unported license ("CC-BY-SA"). An explanation of CC-BY-SA is available at

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/>

. In accordance with CC-BY-SA, if you distribute this document or an adaptation of it, you must provide the URL for the original version.

Red Hat, as the licensor of this document, waives the right to enforce, and agrees not to assert, Section 4d of CC-BY-SA to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law.

Red Hat, Red Hat Enterprise Linux, the Shadowman logo, the Red Hat logo, JBoss, OpenShift, Fedora, the Infinity logo, and RHCE are trademarks of Red Hat, Inc., registered in the United States and other countries.

Linux[®] is the registered trademark of Linus Torvalds in the United States and other countries.

Java[®] is a registered trademark of Oracle and/or its affiliates.

XFS[®] is a trademark of Silicon Graphics International Corp. or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries.

MySQL[®] is a registered trademark of MySQL AB in the United States, the European Union and other countries.

Node.js[®] is an official trademark of Joyent. Red Hat is not formally related to or endorsed by the official Joyent Node.js open source or commercial project.

The OpenStack[®] Word Mark and OpenStack logo are either registered trademarks/service marks or trademarks/service marks of the OpenStack Foundation, in the United States and other countries and are used with the OpenStack Foundation's permission. We are not affiliated with, endorsed or sponsored by the OpenStack Foundation, or the OpenStack community.

All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

摘要

技术备注文档提供有关在 Red Hat Virtualization 版本 3.6 和版本 4.0 之间所做的更改的信息。本文档旨在补充通过红帽网络提供的相关勘误公告的文本中所含的信息。

目录

简介	3
第 1 章 RHEA-2016:1743 RED HAT VIRTUALIZATION MANAGER 4.0 GA 增强(OVIRT-ENGINE)	4
第 2 章 RHBA-2017:0542 RED HAT VIRTUALIZATION MANAGER 4.0.7	12

简介

这些技术说明提供了在 Red Hat Virtualization 版本 3.6 和版本 4.0 之间所做的更改文档。它们旨在补充通过红帽网络获得相关勘误公告的文本中包含的信息。Red Hat Virtualization 4.x 勘误公告位于 <https://rhn.redhat.com/errata/>。

Red Hat Virtualization 4.0 发行注记中提供了对 Red Hat Virtualization 4.0 中添加的功能的更简要概述。

第 1 章 RHEA-2016:1743 RED HAT VIRTUALIZATION MANAGER 4.0 GA 增强(OVIRT-ENGINE)

本章中所包括的错误已在 RHEA-2016:1743 公告中解决。有关此公告的更多信息，请访问 <https://rhn.redhat.com/errata/RHEA-2016-1743.html>。

ovirt-engine

BZ#1349049

Previously, when the Manager tried to prestart a virtual machine from a virtual machine pool, it was possible that a user could try to run the same virtual machine at the same time. In this case, the User Portal displayed an 'Internal error' message. This issue was fixed and now it is not possible for a user to run the same virtual machine that is being prestarted by the Manager.

BZ#1344479

Previously, live merge tasks which completed displayed as running in the Manager. The task will now be presented as completed in the Manager, and will be removed from the appropriate database.

BZ#1346270

This update fixes a race condition that exists during automatic startup of prestarted virtual machines in virtual machine pools and manual operations of virtual machines in the pool. The condition caused virtual machines to lose its disks while being returned to the virtual machine pool.

BZ#1138139

This release adds the ability to register unregistered floating disks through the GUI. Previously, because floating disks are not part of any virtual machine or template, the user could only register floating disks from the REST API, not from the GUI. Now there is a subtab in the GUI called "Import Disk" which allows the user to register a floating disk into the setup. Storage domains also support a functionality called "Scan Disks", which scans the storage domain for unregistered floating disks that are not reflected in the setup. This can be helpful for managing disks from external storage domains.

BZ#1339291

Previously during VDSM restart, the host would still respond to queries over JSON-RPC protocol from the Manager, which could result in the Manager reporting the incorrect virtual machine state. This could cause a highly available virtual machine to restart despite it already running. This has been fixed and the API calls are blocked during the VDSM service startup.

BZ#1194989

Previously, it was only possible to remove a base template if there was no template sub-version based upon it. This update allows the removal of a base template, even if there are template sub-versions based upon it. The sub-version with lowest version number becomes the next base template for all other sub-versions. Version numbers are not affected meaning that the version number of the base template no longer needs to be 1.

BZ#1195123

Red Hat Virtualization Manager runs on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 with Red Hat JBoss Enterprise Application Platform 7.0.

BZ#1339287

Previously, when a virtual machine was added to an existing virtual machine pool via the REST API the virtual machines did not get the correct initialized parameters using sysprep or cloud-init. Now, this has been corrected and the virtual machines will get the correct initialized parameters using sysprep or cloud-init.

BZ#1296274

With this update, a new configuration variable, `ovirt.engine.aaa.authn.default.profile`, has been added to the `authn` configuration file. Setting this variable ensures that the profile drop-down menu on the login page defaults to the selected profile. To configure this feature, add `ovirt.engine.aaa.authn.default.profile` to the `authn` configuration file for a selected profile and set the value to `true` then restart the `ovirt-engine` service. If the `ovirt.engine.aaa.authn.default.profile` variable is not defined in the `authn` configuration file the drop-down menu defaults to `internal`.

BZ#1357513

A virtual machine can now override the cluster compatibility version, meaning that within a cluster with a 4.0 compatibility level, there can be virtual machines with 3.6 compatibility, retaining the configuration and behavior of 3.6. That is 4.0 features are not applied to them.

BZ#1317789

Previously, only the first page of results was displayed when searching for all virtual machine templates in the system. This issue has been fixed and now it is possible to see the whole list, page by page.

BZ#1264281

This update disables the 'Select as SPM' option in the Manager for Red Hat Gluster Storage (RHGS) nodes because selecting a RHGS host as SPM is meaningless since it doesn't provide a virtualization service.

BZ#1268133

With this enhancement, support for SNMP v3 traps was added. RHV-M is now able to provide SNMP v2c and v3 traps. New SNMP related options which can be set along with the default values can be found at: `/usr/share/ovirt-engine/services/ovirt-engine-notifier/ovirt-engine-notifier.conf`.

BZ#1332101

Previously an exclamation mark appeared next to Windows guests showing "New guest tools are available" even after upgrading guest tools to latest version. This works correctly now, and after upgrading the tools the warning disappears.

■

BZ#1262011

Cloud-init/Sysprep only runs on the first run of the virtual machine.

If the virtual machine is already running, then any changes to Cloud-init/Sysprep will not re-initialize the virtual machine with the new Cloud-init/Sysprep settings.

Only running via Run-Once and explicitly selecting Cloud-Init/Sysprep will re-initialize the virtual machine.

BZ#1261951

This update improves the error message written to the log when an OVF from the export domain cannot be parsed. The error message now attempts to pinpoint the problem.

BZ#1259288

Previously, new tuned profiles that were introduced in Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 for Red Hat Gluster Storage was not available in the Red Hat Gluster Storage Console. As a consequence, users were unable to set the tuned profile from console. With this update, users can select cluster specific profiles using console.

BZ#1313379

Red Hat Virtualization always puts the Manager's CA into the .vv file.

If a custom HTTPS certificate signed by a custom CA is used in Apache, then users won't be able to use the foreign menu of remote-viewer. Follow the instructions in https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show_bug.cgi?id=1336838 to make the Manager aware that a custom CA is used.

In this case the Manager will not place the CA into the .vv file and consequently the remote-viewer will trust the CAs trusted by the client system. If the client system trusts this particular CA, the foreign menu will work properly.

BZ#1253710

Cloud-Init and Sysprep settings can now be modified using REST APIs.

BZ#1293154

This update filters the "latest" version of a template from the New Virtual Machine dialog window, to prevent it from displaying for clone provisioning virtual machines.

BZ#1348150

This release improves the memory consumption of Internet Explorer 11.

BZ#1208860

With this enhancement, the Disk Tab in the Administration Portal now displays the template version next to the template name. It is now easier for users to check the template version the disk belongs to.

BZ#1346848

This update fixes the message logging when failing to prestart a pool virtual machine. The log message will now print the reason for the failure, and it has been raised from an INFO to a WARN log message. The log message now contains the ID of the failed virtual machine.

BZ#1327381

This update enables the Permissions sub-tab of the Virtual Machines main tab to show both the direct and the inherited permissions.

BZ#1273025

Previously, in the User Portal, all roles were displayed. With this enhancement, only the roles that can be assigned are listed to avoid confusion.

BZ#1336099

With this update, the Verify Credentials field in the Import Virtual Machines window and the Add/Edit Provider windows has been renamed to SSL Verification. This is clarify that the field should be used for SSL verification.

rfEs

BZ#1254818

You can now use the REST API to assign affinity labels to hosts and virtual machines. A virtual machine can be scheduled on a host as long as the host has all the affinity labels the virtual machine has. It is also supported if the host has additional affinity labels that the virtual machine does not have.

BZ#1334745

With this update, Red Hat Virtualization can now handle FCoE block storage. Depending on the FCoE card on the hosts, special configuration may be needed as described in https://access.redhat.com/documentation/en-US/Red_Hat_Enterprise_Linux/7/html/Storage_Administration_Guide/fcoe-config.html

To configure FCoE block storage, run `engine-config -s UserDefinedNetworkCustomProperties='fcoe=^((enable|dcb|auto_vlan)=(yes|no),?)*$'` on the Red Hat Virtualization Manager then restart the Manager. Ensure that the required host has `vdsm-hook-fcoe` installed then enable FCoE on a NIC.

To enable FCoE on a NIC, attach a network then set the FCoE network custom property to `enable=yes[,dcb=yes][,auto_vlan=yes]`.

BZ#1298612

This update enables you to configure multiple NICs on a Red Hat Virtualization host to enable you to reach multiple networks at the same time.

BZ#1234394

Virtual machines from a stateful virtual machine pool are now always started in stateful mode. The state of the virtual machine is preserved even when the virtual machine is passed to a different user.

BZ#1209795

This is to help avoid the problem of MAC collision in the user's LAN. Such a problem could appear immediately or later, when two active NICs with the same problematic MAC could appear in the user's LAN, one on the imported virtual machine, and another one on any other network appliance that isn't managed by the this Red Hat Virtualization instance.

BZ#959705

Previously, an auto-generated snapshot was created during live storage migration and had to be manually removed afterwards. With this release, the auto-generated snapshot is automatically deleted after live storage migration.

BZ#1193224

With this update, the network filter has been enhanced to allow the administrator the ability to manage the network packet traffic to and from virtual machines. The required filter can now be specified on the vNIC profile via the web interface or the REST API. If no filter is specified and the 'EnableMACAntiSpoofingFilterRules' is enabled via engine-config tool the vNIC profile will use 'Enable MAC Anti Spoofing' as the default filter

BZ#1066594

With the update, the order in which MAC addresses are obtained from the MAC address pool has been altered. Previously, the leftmost available MAC address was returned from the MAC address pool when requested. This caused issues in certain environments when MAC addresses returned to MAC address pool were immediately queried from the MAC address pool by another process and confused some devices on the network as a device now has the MAC address that had been recently used by a different device. Now, the MAC address pool remembers that last returned MAC address for each address in its MAC address range and will return the first available MAC address following the most recently returned. If there is no further addresses left in the range the search starts from the beginning of the range. If there are multiple MAC address ranges with available MAC addresses they take turns in serving incoming requests in the same way available MAC addresses are selected.

BZ#1097653

Previously, Red Hat Virtualization only allowed hostdev passthrough of USB and PCI devices. With this update, administrators can connect FibreChannel tape devices to guest systems using hostdev passthrough.

BZ#1302427

With this update, the ability to import Red Hat Enterprise Linux KVM guest images managed by libvirt directly to Red Hat Virtualization has been added. To import KVM virtual machines from libvirt the libvirt uri, username and password are required. For the libvirt uri using QEMU and TCP is `qemu+tcp://[USER]@[HOST]/system`. QEMU and ssh is also supported but requires that the VDSM user is enabled and public/private keys must be generated for the VDSM user and exchanged with the libvirt server.

BZ#1316560

The Spice plug-in is not supported in Red Hat Virtualization 4.0. The 'Native' spice connection should be used as a replacement.

If 'Plugin' is set as the default for Spice connections by user (via engine-config), it is automatically switched to 'Native' by calling engine-setup during upgrade.

BZ#1164302

With this update, when logging into the Administration Portal, the browser password setting is used so users do not need to re-enter their user name and password.

Note: For Google Chrome, the Manager CA needs to be imported first. Use the following steps:

1. Open Chrome Settings > Show advanced settings > HTTPS/SSL > Manage certificates.
2. Click the Authorities tab and click import.
3. Select the Manager CA, click ok, and check all boxes in the Edit trust settings in the subsequent dialog.
4. Restart your browser and now Google Chrome will prompt you to save passwords.

BZ#1270483

When creating a new virtual machine, if you enable Cloud-Init or Sysprep, the host name is automatically set to the virtual machine name provided. Previously, a user had to manually set the host name. Changing or deleting the host name is still allowed if required.

BZ#1316049

With this update, OpenStack Platform 8 has been certified as a supported external network provider for Red Hat Virtualization 4.0. Install hosts with OpenStack Platform 8's Neutron agent, either manually or via packstack, then add OpenStack Platform 8's Neutron service as an external network provider then add hosts to the Red Hat Virtualization 4.0 data center.

BZ#1182363

This update ensures that only supported volume types are displayed when managing volumes in the Manager.

BZ#1164300

With this release, the user's browser setting for saving user names and passwords will be used for the User Portal login screen.

BZ#1287544

With this update, the ability to trigger activity inside of a virtual guest during live migration has been added. Examples of events that can be used as a trigger are before migration, after migration, before hibernation, or after hibernation. The hooks configuration base directory is located in the `/etc/ovirt-guest-agent/hooks.d` directory on Linux systems and in Red Hat Virtualization Agent directory on Windows systems. Each event has a corresponding subdirectory and all files or symlinks in that directory will be executed. The executing user on Linux systems is 'ovirtagent'. If the script needs root permissions, the elevation must be executed by the creator of the hook script. The executing user on Windows systems is the System Service user.

BZ#1121653

With this release, users can use `engine-config` to set whether console windows open in full screen by default. The value can be set independently for the Administration Portal, Basic User Portal, and Extended User Portal. Consoles retrieved via REST share settings with the Administration Portal. The default can be set via `engine-config` by setting `FullScreenWebadminDefault`, `FullScreenUserportalBasicDefault`, and `FullScreenUserportalExtendedDefault` options.

BZ#1199933

This release adds support for fencing of ilo3 and ilo4 via SSH.

BZ#1275182

Previously, when the number of logical volumes in a storage domain reached the recommended maximum it was logged and a message was shown in the events pane. Now, a user can register to the event notifier and receive an email when the number of logical volumes in a storage domain reached the recommended maximum.

BZ#1323941

With this update, a regular file system has been added for `/etc` on Red Hat Virtualization Hosts. This allows better alignment with Red Hat Enterprise Linux hosts and means the same set of tools can be used for both Red Hat Virtualization Hosts and Red Hat Enterprise Linux hosts.

BZ#1271988

When creating a virtual machine from a template, the user is able to choose the format of the disks: either RAW or QCOW2. The Allocation Policy section is now hidden. If the Template Provisioning is Thin, the format of the disks will be marked as QCOW2 and the user won't be able to change it. If the Template Provisioning is Clone, the user will be able to select either QCOW2 or RAW.

BZ#130111

This update provides support for the Q35-based machine type supported by QEMU, it is an alternative to older i440fx chipset. Compared to i440fx, Q35 allows for better support of PCI-e passthrough as it has a proper PCI-e bus[1]. One of the differences is also that the Q35 does not

use IDE cdrom, but prefers SATA bus. The reason for that is the lack of IDE.

[1] <http://wiki.qemu.org/Features/Q35>

BZ#1316077

The Import Virtual Machine(s) window contains a tooltip question mark (?) next to the Data Center field when importing a VMWare source. When hovered over, the tooltip explains that folders can also be added to the Data Center field in the format <folder>/<Datacenter>.

第 2 章 RHBA-2017:0542 RED HAT VIRTUALIZATION MANAGER 4.0.7

本章中所包括的错误已在 RHBA-2017:0542 公告中解决。有关此公告的更多信息，请访问 <https://rhn.redhat.com/errata/RHBA-2017-0542.html>。

ovirt-engine

BZ#1400043

This bug fixes several issues with insufficient synchronization when accessing MAC pools.

BZ#1400564

Red Hat OpenStack Platform 10 is now a certified external network provider for Red Hat Virtualization.

BZ#1402822

A bug was discovered in the sysprep templates for 64-bit platforms where some parts were improperly marked as "for 32-bit platform" and thus ignored by Windows. This has now been fixed.

BZ#1416346

This release adds support for specifying the initial size through the API when creating a thin provisioned disk on block storage.

BZ#1420726

With this update, the issue where an incorrect calculation meant that virtual machines with an unsupported number of vCPUs attempted to start and failed has been fixed. The maximum number of allowed vCPUs per virtual machine formula was adjusted to take into account the limitation of APIC ID. For more information see <https://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/intel-64-architecture-processor-topology-enumeration>

BZ#1421725

With this update, an exception displayed in certain cases when editing virtual machine pools has been fixed.

BZ#1422470

Previously, when restoring a backup of a self-hosted engine on a different environment, for disaster recovery purposes, administrators were sometimes required to remove the previous self-hosted engine's storage domain and virtual machine. This was accomplished from within the engine's database, which is a risk-prone procedure. In this release, a new CLI option enables administrators to remove the previous self-hosted engine's storage domain and virtual machine directly from the backup of the engine, during the restore procedure.

BZ#1422486

Self-hosted engine always uses an SPM ID of 1 during installation of the first self-hosted engine host, without checking database settings. This release adds options to change the database during the restore process.

For disaster recovery, the `--he-remove-hosts` option has been added so that all hosts with `SPM_ID=1` are updated and a different SPM ID assigned.

For bare metal to self-hosted engine migration, a new `engine-migrate-he.py` script is provided. This script should be called before migration, and supplied with the Manager REST API login/password/endpoint and path to CA certificate. Hosts in the selected data center with `SPM_ID=1` will be put into Maintenance mode, so they can accept the new ID safely. Migration can then continue as usual, using the `--he-remove-hosts` option.

BZ#1425893

Previously, restoring a self-hosted engine backup failed if the self-hosted engine storage domain contained disks associated to virtual machines other than the self-hosted engine one. This has now been fixed.

BZ#1427158

Previously, attempting to drag icons from elements that were not drag-and-drop enabled caused an exception to be thrown due to a missing empty check on a string pulled from the drag event data. An error would be displayed to the user, requiring a page refresh to clear it. Now, the string pulled from the drag event data is checked for nullness/emptiness, so the exception and error are avoided.

BZ#1413970

Previously, there were frequent `KeyError` tracebacks in the `vdsm.log` after CPU hotplug. Now, these errors are no longer produced by VDSM after CPU hotplug.

BZ#1425900

Previously, attaching a live storage domain after restoring the database caused sanlock to kill the self-hosted engine virtual machine. This has now been fixed.

BZ#1430296

Previously, the 'VM evenly distributed' policy was not properly taking the pending virtual machines (scheduled, but not yet started) into account. Each scheduling run saw the same situation and selected the same host for the virtual machine it was scheduling. Now, the policy also counts pending virtual machines, so proper balancing is applied.

BZ#1386610

This release introduces a 'force' flag, which can be used to update a storage server connection regardless of the associated storage domain status (allowing updates even when the storage domain is not in Maintenance mode).

For example: `PUT /ovirt-engine/api/storageconnections/123;force=true`

BZ#1401848

Previously, some OVF files that did not contain the VM Name tag caused a runtime error when importing. This update ensures that a default name is provided to the virtual machine by its OVA name.

BZ#1416050

This update fixes an issue where engine-setup would not run over a restored database if the backup was taken from a hosted-engine environment that was not in global maintenance mode.

BZ#1416308

This update adds a connection pool to reuse existing connections for communication between the Manager and the SSO module.

By default, a connection pool is created on the Manager to communicate with the SSO module. The size of this pool is defined by the `ENGINE_SSO_SERVICE_CLIENT_POOL_SIZE` option (default size is 10 connections). Similarly, a connection pool is created on the SSO side to communicate with the Manager. The size of this pool is defined by the `SSO_CALLBACK_CLIENT_POOL_SIZE` option (default size is 10 connections).

If needed, these options can be customized by creating the `/etc/ovirt-engine/engine.conf.d/99-custom-connection-pool.conf` file with the following (where N and M are the new sizes):

```
ENGINE_SSO_SERVICE_CLIENT_POOL_SIZE=N
SSO_CALLBACK_CLIENT_POOL_SIZE=M
```

BZ#1419540

Previously, the Manager tried to negotiate the highest available version of TLS when connecting to VDSM. However, due to certain limitations the Manager tried to negotiate TLSv1.0 as the highest version. Now, the limitations have been removed and the Manager is able to negotiate TLSv1.1 and TLSv1.2 when they are available on VDSM. Removing these limitations also enables providing only newer TLS versions in future VDSM versions.

BZ#1425890

Previously, restoring a self-hosted engine backup failed if the self-hosted engine host had running non-self-hosted engine VMs. This has now been fixed.